SITE	YEAR	AREA	SECTOR	ELEVATION	STRATIGRAPHICAL UNIT	
GPR	2009	B		Min: Max: 63.10 m	1057 □ Natural □ Anthropic	Gabii Project

In cross-section?	In elevation drawing?	Photos:	Photo Model:
□ Yes ☒ No	□ Yes ☒ No	☒ Yes □ No #: 208, 210-213	☒ Yes □ No #: 79

DEFINITION	Covered by	Fills	Filled by
Well lining	☒ SU: 1052	□ SU:	□ SU:

HOW IS LAYER DISTINGUISHED?
□ Color □ Composition □ Compaction

FORMATION PROCESS
□ Accumulation ☒ Construction □ Cutting □ Erosion □ Collapse □ Intentional deposition

INCLUSIONS For each inclusion specify frequency: (f)requent, (m)edium, (r)are

Anthropic		*Geological*	*Organic*
□ Pottery	□ Nails	☒ Tufo (specify)	□ Charcoal
□ Tiles	□ Marble	□ Travertine	□ Ash
□ Amphorae	□ Quarried debris	□ Other Limestone	□ Animal bones
□ Dolia	□ Slag □ Brick	☒ Basalt	□ Human bones
□ Mosaic tile(s)	□ Basalt slabs	□ Clay	□ Animal teeth
□ Mortar	□ Opus signinum	□ Sand	□ Human teeth
□ Coins	□ Painted plaster	□ Silt	□ Shells
□ Metal (specify)	□ Burnt Adobe	□ Pebbles (range)	□ Other (specify)
□ Collapse debris	□ Other (specify)	□ Gravel (range)	
□ Glass			

SOIL/MATRIX
clay ____% silt ____% sand ____%
□ Granular □ Layered □ Cohesive

Compaction	*Color*	
□ Hard	□ Black	□ Brown
□ Compact	□ Gray	□ Light Brown
□ Friable	□ Light Gray	□ White
□ Loose	□ Yellow	□ Red
□ Soft	□ Light Yellow	
	□ Other (specify)	

UNIT LIMITS (also indicate on overlay)

Northern Limit	☒ Original	□ Not Original	□ Excavation Limit	Depth: □ Original □ Not Original (Not Fully excavated)
Southern Limit	☒ Original	□ Not Original	□ Excavation Limit	
Western Limit	☒ Original	□ Not Original	□ Excavation Limit	
Eastern Limit	☒ Original	□ Not Original	□ Excavation Limit	

STRATIGRAPHICAL SEQUENCE

Is equal to: 1051?	Is bound to (only for masonry):
Is abutted by:	Abuts:
Is covered by: 1052	Covers:
Is cut by:	Cuts:
Is filled by:	Fills: 1053

OBSERVATIONS
Encountered while expanding trench to remove lead coffin (SU 1046).

DESCRIPTION
Position within sector: South eastern part of area B
Shape: Appears Circular → not fully exposed P.T.O

For layers complete this section:
Surface (slope direction; visible inclusions):

Observations about inclusions (Clusters? Deposition slope)

Observations about thickness (Increases? Decreases?):

Nature of the interface with layer below: □ sharp □ diffuse □ commigled □ other (specify)

For cuts complete this section:
Cut edges: □ rounded □ straight
Cut sides □ straight □ concave □ convex □ sloping
Cut bottom: □ flat □ concave □ irregular
How is cut top edge? □ sharp □ rounded
How is cut bottom edge? □ sharp □ rounded
Observations:

Sketch for layers and/or cuts (indicate North):

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For structural remains complete this section

Alignment:

Building Technique: □ Adobe/Mud-brick □ Ashlar (blocks) ☒ irregular (unworked) stone □ Concrete □ Other (specify) * Basalt & Tufo

Binding Agent: □ None □ Clay □ Mortar (if so, specify composition, color, compaction)

No sign of mortar at present; Further excavation required. possibly an orangish-brown sandy clayey silt bonding matrix - same as 1051

Concrete inclusions:

Material □ Tufo □ Basalt □ Travertine □ Tiles □ Other (specify)

Size □ Small (range) _____ □ Medium (range) _____ □ Large (range) _____ Representative size: e.g. 2 x 1 x 2 cmz Requires further work

Wall Facing:

□ Opus quadratum □ Opus incertum □ Opus reticulatum □ Petit appareil □ Opus testaceum □ Opus mixtum □ Opus vittatum □ Other (specify)

Complete this section for foundations □ Faced foundation □ Wooden shuttering □ No shuttering

floor/revetment type

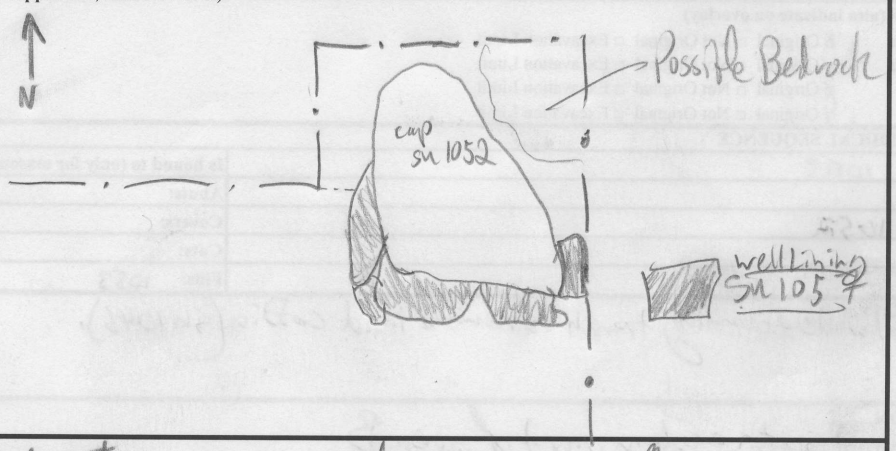
Floor type: □ Beaten Earth □ Opus signinum □ Opus scutulatum □ Opus Sectile □ Mosaic □ Opus spicatum □ Other (specify)

Wall finishing □ Stucco □ Opus signinum □ Plaster □ Painted Plaster □ Other (specify)

Approx. length, width, height of structural remains:

Description: Irregular, unworked (on exterior) tufo & basalt stones lying underneath a large basalt cap stone. Perhaps several courses exposed, but not fully cleared.

Sketch (if applicable, indicate North)



INTERPRETATION

Well lining, left in situ but not ~~fully~~ exposed. The well itself appears very deep (2 meters +), though the cap was left in place.

FURTHER WORK REQUIRED (ONLY PART EXPOSED DURING EXCAVATION OF TRENCH TO LIFT 1046).

SOIL SAMPLING: □ Yes ☒ No	**NON SOIL SAMPLES:** □ Yes ☒ No	**SIEVING:** □ Yes ☒ No
Total volume of layer (buckets):	If yes, specify (e.g. charcoal, mortar etc.):	Total volume of layer (buckets):
Sample quantity (buckets):		Sample quantity (buckets):
Sample fraction (%):	Size:	Sample fraction (%):

STRATIGRAPHICAL RELIABILITY		
☒ Good □ Fair □ Poor	Filled-out by J.F.	on 22.07.09
	Revised by	on
	PDFd by	on
	Entered by	on