


SITE	YEAR	AREA	SECTOR	ELEVATION	STRATIGRAPHICAL UNIT	 University of Oregon Railway Museum of Archaeology <b>Gabii Project</b>
GPR	2010	B		Min: 63.0326 Max: 63.3465	1158 <input type="checkbox"/> Natural <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anthropic	

In cross-section?  Yes  No      In elevation drawing?  Yes  No      Photos:  Yes  No #: 512, 513, 514, 515, 516      Photo Model:  Yes  No #:

DEFINITION: *at S edge of surface inside "room" excavation Area*

Covered by  SU: 1016      Fills  SU: 1094      Filled by  SU:

HOW IS LAYER DISTINGUISHED?  Color  Composition  Compaction

FORMATION PROCESS:  Accumulation  Construction  Cutting  Erosion  Collapse  Intentional deposition

INCLUSIONS For each inclusion specify frequency: (f)requent, (m)edium, (r)are

Anthropic	Geological	Organic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pottery m <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tiles m <input type="checkbox"/> Amphorae <input type="checkbox"/> Dolia <input type="checkbox"/> Mosaic tile(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Mortar <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Coins <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Metal (specify) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Collapse debris <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Glass - several iron nails, bronze frags, lead frags, Br. coin	<input type="checkbox"/> Tufo (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Travertine <input type="checkbox"/> Other Limestone <input type="checkbox"/> Basalt <input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Sand <input type="checkbox"/> Silt <input type="checkbox"/> Pebbles (range) <input type="checkbox"/> Gravel (range)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Charcoal <input type="checkbox"/> Ash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Animal bones <input type="checkbox"/> Human bones <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Animal teeth <input type="checkbox"/> Human teeth <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shells <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)

SOIL/MATRIX: clay 10% silt 70% sand 20%

Granular  Layered  Cohesive

Compaction	Color
<input type="checkbox"/> Hard <input type="checkbox"/> Compact <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Friable <input type="checkbox"/> Loose <input type="checkbox"/> Soft	<input type="checkbox"/> Black <input type="checkbox"/> Brown <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gray <input type="checkbox"/> Light Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Light Gray <input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Yellow <input type="checkbox"/> Red <input type="checkbox"/> Light Yellow <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)

UNIT LIMITS (also indicate on overlay)

Northern Limit:  Original  Not Original  Excavation Limit      Depth:  Original  Not Original

Southern Limit:  Original  Not Original  Excavation Limit

Western Limit:  Original  Not Original  Excavation Limit

Eastern Limit:  Original  Not Original  Excavation Limit

STRATIGRAPHICAL SEQUENCE

Is equal to:	Is bound to (only for masonry):
Is abutted by:	Abuts: 1217
Is covered by: 1016, 1094	Covers: 1181
Is cut by:	Cuts:
Is filled by:	Fills:

OBSERVATIONS

*\* see note in Interpretation*

DESCRIPTION

Position within sector: *Near center, at southern edge*

Shape: *roughly rectangular, except for preserved area of floor at North, and extending over wall at W*

**130** Chunk of Bronze      **140** Small bronze fragment      **146** Bone die (broken)      **150** small Br. coin

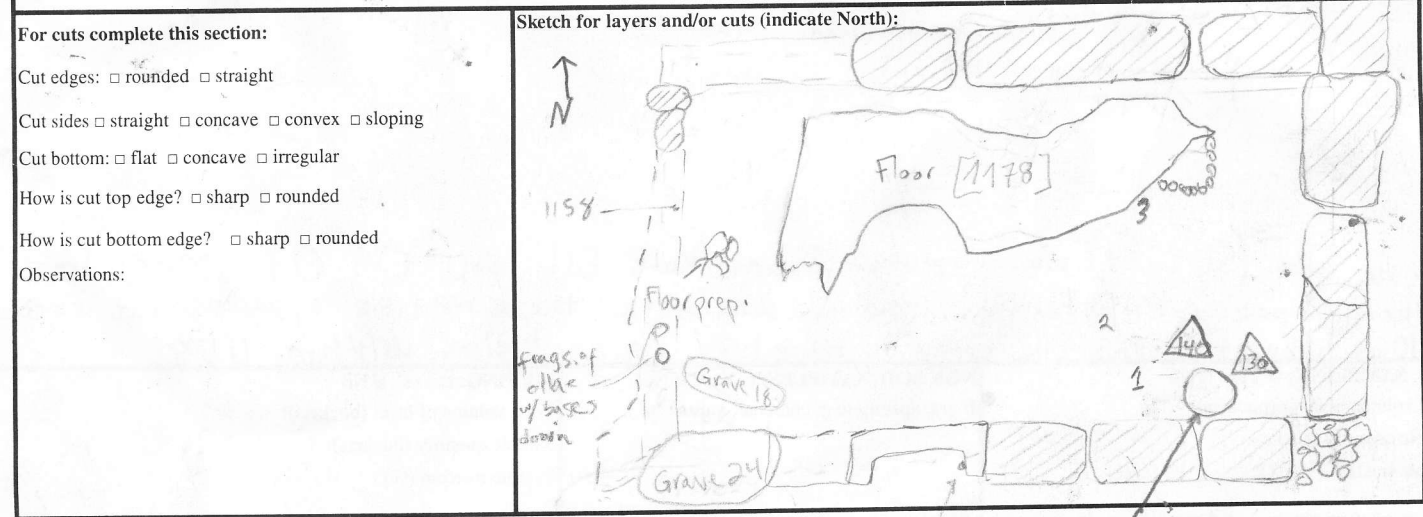
For layers complete this section:

Surface (slope direction; visible inclusions): *Uneven surface with large visible section of floor; preparation layer visible at western end*

Observations about inclusions (Clusters? Deposition slope): *2 Fragmentary olla with bases oriented down found west of grave 18. Frequent metal inclusions, including several iron nails, several irregular chunks of bronze and lead, a lead strip (bent), a bronze fibula fragment, a small bronze coin. Some frags. of corriepesto floor surface found between western end of*

Observations about thickness (Increases? Decreases?): *preserved floor and N-S wall.*

Nature of the interface with layer below:  sharp  diffuse  commingled  other (specify)



**1**) Chunk of lead

**2**) semicircular piece of bronze

**3**) Strip of lead

*Olla: 1067, 107      Fill: 1159      Ashlar Tufo blocks*

*Southern edge of Area B*

**For structural remains complete this section**

Alignment:

Building Technique:  Adobe/Mud-brick  Ashlar (blocks)  irregular (unworked) stone  Concrete  Other (specify)

Binding Agent:  None  Clay  Mortar (if so, specify composition, color, compaction)

Concrete inclusions:

Material  Tufo  Basalt  Travertine  Tiles  Other (specify)  
 Size  Small (range) \_\_\_\_\_  Medium (range) \_\_\_\_\_  Large (range) \_\_\_\_\_ Representative size: e.g. 2 x 1 x 2 cmz

Wall Facing:

Opus quadratum  Opus incertum  Opus reticulatum  Petit appareil  Opus testaceum  Opus mixtum  Opus vittatum  Other (specify)

Complete this section for foundations  Faced foundation  Wooden shuttering  No shuttering

floor/revetment type

Floor type:  Beaten Earth  Opus signinum  Opus scutulatum  Opus Sectile  Mosaic  Opus spicatum  Other (specify)

Wall finishing  Stucco  Opus signinum  Plaster  Painted Plaster  Other (specify)

Approx. length, width, height of structural remains:

Description:

Sketch (if applicable, indicate North)

**INTERPRETATION**

gravel and soil covering floor and walls of a smaller room,  
 prop. post abandonment layer

\* An olla (SU 1067) was removed from this SU on 09.07.2010 for the purposes of potential residue analysis; there was no apparent cut around 1067; therefore this olla seems to have been an inclusion within 1158

SOIL SAMPLING:  Yes  No

Total volume of layer (buckets): 2

Sample quantity (buckets): 2

Sample fraction (%): 1

NON SOIL SAMPLES:  Yes  No

If yes, specify (e.g. charcoal, mortar etc.):

Size:

SIEVING:  Yes  No

Total volume of layer (buckets):

Sample quantity (buckets):

Sample fraction (%):

**STRATIGRAPHICAL RELIABILITY**

Good  Fair  Poor

Filled-out by	J. Kusec, SR018	on	13.07.2010
Revised by	JOM	on	13.07.2010
PDFd by	JJM	on	23.07.2010
Entered by		on	