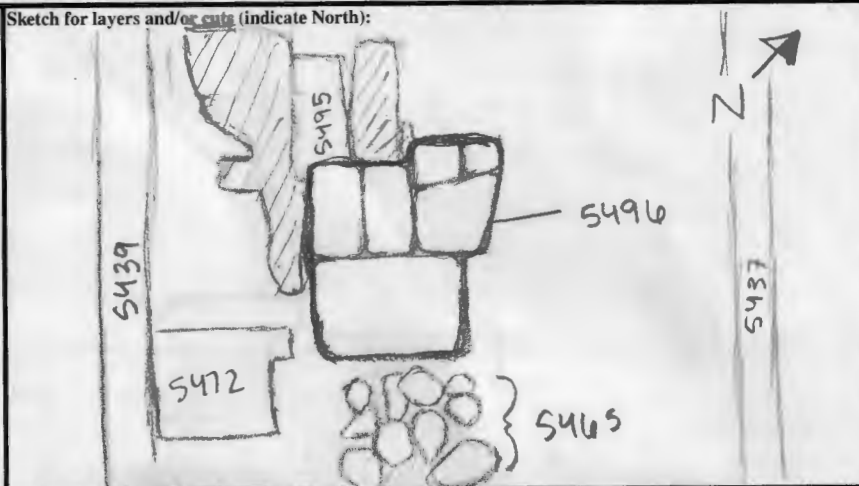


SITE GPR	YEAR 13	AREA F-SOUTH	SECTOR	ELEVATION Min: 59.8215 Max: 60.0653	STRATIGRAPHICAL UNIT 9496 <input type="checkbox"/> Natural <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anthropic	University of Michigan Early Museum of Anthropology Gabii Project
				In cross-section? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	In elevation drawing? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
DEFINITION TUFO PAVERS NORTH OF 5463				Covered by <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SU: 0	Fills <input type="checkbox"/> SU:	Filled by <input type="checkbox"/> SU:
HOW IS LAYER DISTINGUISHED? <input type="checkbox"/> Color <input type="checkbox"/> Composition <input type="checkbox"/> Compaction			FORMATION PROCESS <input type="checkbox"/> Accumulation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Construction <input type="checkbox"/> Cutting <input type="checkbox"/> Erosion <input type="checkbox"/> Collapse <input type="checkbox"/> Intentional deposition			
INCLUSIONS For each inclusion specify frequency: (f)requent, (m)edium, (r)are				SOIL/MATRIX clay ___% silt ___% sand ___%		
Anthropic <input type="checkbox"/> Pottery <input type="checkbox"/> Tiles <input type="checkbox"/> Amphorae <input type="checkbox"/> Dolia <input type="checkbox"/> Mosaic tile(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Mortar <input type="checkbox"/> Coins <input type="checkbox"/> Metal (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Collapse debris <input type="checkbox"/> Glass		Geological <input type="checkbox"/> Tufo (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Travertine <input type="checkbox"/> Other Limestone <input type="checkbox"/> Basalt <input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Sand <input type="checkbox"/> Silt <input type="checkbox"/> Pebbles (range) <input type="checkbox"/> Gravel (range)		Organic <input type="checkbox"/> Charcoal <input type="checkbox"/> Ash <input type="checkbox"/> Animal bones <input type="checkbox"/> Human bones <input type="checkbox"/> Animal teeth <input type="checkbox"/> Human teeth <input type="checkbox"/> Shells <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)		Granular <input type="checkbox"/> Layered <input type="checkbox"/> Cohesive
				Compaction <input type="checkbox"/> Hard <input type="checkbox"/> Compact <input type="checkbox"/> Friable <input type="checkbox"/> Loose <input type="checkbox"/> Soft		Color <input type="checkbox"/> Black <input type="checkbox"/> Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Gray <input type="checkbox"/> Light Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Light Gray <input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Yellow <input type="checkbox"/> Red <input type="checkbox"/> Light Yellow <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)
UNIT LIMITS (also indicate on overlay)						
Northern Limit			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original <input type="checkbox"/> Not Original <input type="checkbox"/> Excavation Limit		Depth: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original <input type="checkbox"/> Not Original	
Southern Limit			<input type="checkbox"/> Original <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Original <input type="checkbox"/> Excavation Limit			
Western Limit			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original <input type="checkbox"/> Not Original <input type="checkbox"/> Excavation Limit			
Eastern Limit			<input type="checkbox"/> Original <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Original <input type="checkbox"/> Excavation Limit			
STRATIGRAPHICAL SEQUENCE						
Is equal to: 5321, 5305,				Is bound to (only for masonry):		
Is abutted by: 5463, 5495				Abuts:		
Is covered by: 0				Covers: Limit of excavation		
Is cut by:				Cuts:		
Is filled by:				Fills:		
OBSERVATIONS PREVIOUSLY EXCAVATED BY SOPRINTENDENZA 15 YEARS AGO. RE-EXPOSED BY GPR 13 WITH PICK-AXE						
DESCRIPTION Position within sector: CENTRAL - SOUTH OF AREA F SOUTH Shape: IRREGULAR						
For layers complete this section: Surface (slope direction; visible inclusions): Observations about inclusions (Clusters? Deposition slope): Observations about thickness (Increases? Decreases?): Nature of the interface with layer below: <input type="checkbox"/> sharp <input type="checkbox"/> diffuse <input type="checkbox"/> commigled <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)						
For cuts complete this section: Cut edges: <input type="checkbox"/> rounded <input type="checkbox"/> straight Cut sides: <input type="checkbox"/> straight <input type="checkbox"/> concave <input type="checkbox"/> convex <input type="checkbox"/> sloping Cut bottom: <input type="checkbox"/> flat <input type="checkbox"/> concave <input type="checkbox"/> irregular How is cut top edge? <input type="checkbox"/> sharp <input type="checkbox"/> rounded How is cut bottom edge? <input type="checkbox"/> sharp <input type="checkbox"/> rounded Observations:			Sketch for layers and/or cuts (indicate North): 			

DEGRADED TUFO PAVERS
NO SU #

TRANS

For structural remains complete this section

Alignment: **N-S**

Building Technique: Adobe/Mud-brick Ashlar (blocks) irregular (unworked) stone Concrete Other (specify)

Binding Agent: None Clay Mortar (if so, specify composition, color, compaction)

Concrete inclusions:

Material Tufo Basalt Travertine Tiles Other (specify)
 Size Small (range) _____ Medium (range) _____ Large (range) _____ Representative size: e.g. 2 x 1 x 2 cmz

Wall Facing:

Opus quadratum Opus incertum Opus reticulatum Petit appareil Opus testaceum Opus mixtum Opus vittatum Other (specify)
 Complete this section for foundations Faced foundation Wooden shuttering No shuttering

floor/revetment type

Floor type: Beaten Earth Opus signinum Opus scutulatum Opus Sectile Mosaic Opus spicatum Other (specify) **SLAB**
 Wall finishing Stucco Opus signinum Plaster Painted Plaster Other (specify)


Approx. length, width, height of structural remains:

1.6 x 1.4 x 0.3 m

Description:

5 TUFO BLOCKS FORMING PART OF THE RAMP FROM THE ROAD INTO THE STRUCTURE. BEST PRESERVED PART OF THE RAMP. 1 BLOCK IS SPLIT IN HALF. APPEARS TO BE MISSING PAVERS ON THE SOUTHERN, EASTERN AND NORTHERN SIDE.

Sketch (if applicable, indicate North)

SEE Reverse


INTERPRETATION

THESE PAVERS ARE MOST LIKELY SO WELL PRESERVED SINCE THEY WERE LEFT EXPOSED AFTER SOPRINTENDENZA EXCAVATION, RATHER THAN BEING COVERED IN A THIN LAYER OF DIRT AND HAVING PLANTS GROW ON TOP. IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE THAT THESE BLOCKS WERE PLACED LATER THAN THE MORE DEGRADED PAVERS MAKING UP THE REST OF THE RAMP DURING A REPAIR. BECAUSE OF THE IRREGULAR EDGES ON THE NORTH, EAST, AND SOUTH IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE ADDITIONAL STONES WERE ROBBED OUT. THE WESTERN SIDE IS VERY LINEAR AND IS MOST LIKELY THE ORIGINAL LIMIT OF THE SU,

SOIL SAMPLING: Yes No

Total volume of layer (buckets):
 Sample quantity (buckets):
 Sample fraction (%):

NON SOIL SAMPLES: Yes No

If yes, specify (e.g. charcoal, mortar etc.):
 Size:

SIEVING: Yes No

Total volume of layer (buckets):
 Sample quantity (buckets):
 Sample fraction (%):

STRATIGRAPHICAL RELIABILITY

Good Fair Poor

Filled-out by	A REGNER	on	26/07/13
Revised by	J.FARN	on	31.7.13
PDFd by	JCN	on	01/8/13
Entered by		on	